## IN THE CLAIMS

Applicant amends the Claims as follows:

set where M=2k and k is an integer.

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the modulation index is equal to a fraction selected from a group consisting of 1/M and 1-1/M fractions for the M-ary symbol

4. (Amended) The method of claim 3 wherein [the modulating step],

5. (Amended) A method for communicating <u>a</u> data stream, the method comprising the steps of,

generating a sequence of data symbols from the data stream by formatting the data stream into the sequence of formatted data pulses as a sequence of data symbols within a[n] 2-ary symbol set,

precoding the sequence of data symbols into a sequence of precoded data symbols,

Gaussian filtering the precoded sequence of data symbols into pulse responses continuously accumulated over a finite memory time as a filter response, the Gaussian filtering is defined by a bandwidth time product inversely defining the finite memory time,

frequency modulating a carrier reference by the filter response by a modulation index for converting the filter response into [the] a continuous phase modulated signal,

demodulating the continuous phase modulated signal by a local carrier and by a carrier phase offset into a received baseband signal, and

matched filtering the received baseband signal into a filtered signal, the matched filtering is matched by pulse amplitude modulation representation to the Gaussian filtering, the filtered signal has an absolute phase at a periodic sampling time for indicating the sequence of symbols.

6. (Amended) The method of claim 5, wherein,

the sequence of data symbols has a data symbol  $d_n$  at a current symbol time n where n is an integer and has a data symbol  $d_{n-1}$  at an immediate previous symbol time n-1 for precoding the data sequence into the sequence precoded data symbols having a precoded data symbol  $\alpha_n$  at the current symbol time, the precoding step is defined by  $\alpha_n = [d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod4}$ .

7. (Amended) The method of claim 5, wherein,

the sequence of data symbols has a data symbol  $d_n$  at a current symbol time n where n is an integer and has a data symbol  $d_{n-1}$  at an

immediate previous symbol time n-1 for precoding the data sequence into the sequence of precoded data symbols having a precoded data symbol  $\alpha_n$  at the current symbol time for even symbol times and for odd symbol times, the precoding step is defined by  $\alpha_n = [d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod4}$  for even symbol times and  $\alpha_n = -[d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod4}$  for odd symbol times.

11. (Amended) A method for communicating <u>a</u> data stream, the method comprising the steps of,

generating a sequence of data symbols from the data stream by formatting the data stream into the sequence of formatted data pulses as a sequence of data symbols within a[n] 4-ary symbol set,

precoding the sequence of data symbols into a sequence of precoded data symbols,

Gaussian filtering the precoded sequence of data symbols into pulse responses continuously accumulated over a finite memory time as a filter response, the Gaussian filtering is defined by a bandwidth time product inversely defining the finite memory time,

frequency modulating a carrier reference by the filter response by a modulation index for converting the filter response into [the] a continuous phase modulated signal,

demodulating the continuous phase modulated signal by a local carrier and by a carrier phase offset into a received baseband signal, and

matched filtering the received baseband signal into a filtered signal, the matched filtering is matched by pulse amplitude modulation representation to the Gaussian filtering, the filtered signal has an absolute phase at a periodic sampling time for indicating the sequence of symbols.

12. (Amended) The method of claim 11, wherein,

the sequence of data symbols has a data symbol  $d_n$  at a current symbol time n where n is an integer and has a data symbol  $d_{n-1}$  at an immediate previous symbol time n-1 for precoding the data sequence into the sequence precoded data symbols having a precoded data symbol  $\alpha_n$  at the current symbol time, the precoding step is defined by  $\alpha_n = [d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod8}$ .

15. (Amended) The method of claim 11, wherein,

the sequence of data symbols has a data symbol  $d_n$  at a current symbol time n where n is an integer and has a data symbol  $d_{n-1}$  at an immediate previous symbol time n-1 for precoding the data sequence into the sequence precoded data symbols having a precoded data symbol  $\alpha_n$  at the current symbol time, the precoding step is defined by  $\alpha_n$  = [  $d_n$  -  $d_{n-1}$  + 3 ]  $_{mod8}$ .

18. (Amended) The method of claim 11 [wherein 10] wherein the 1 filtering step is a matched filtering step for applying a principal 2 Laurent function, a third Laurent function and a twelfth Laurent 3 function to the baseband signal so that the filtered signal 4 5 comprises a principal Laurent component, a third Laurent component and a twelfth Laurent component. 6

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## AMENDED and REWRITTEN

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4. (Amended and Rewritten) The method of claim 3 wherein,

the modulation index is equal to a fraction selected from a group consisting of 1/M and 1-1/M fractions for the M-ary symbol set where M=2<sup>k</sup> and k is an integer.

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5. (Amended and Rewritten) A method for communicating a data stream, the method comprising the steps of,

generating a sequence of data symbols\from the data stream by formatting the data stream into the sequence of formatted data pulses as a sequence of data symbols within a 2-ary symbol set,

precoding the sequence of data symbols into a sequence of precoded data symbols,

Gaussian filtering the precoded sequence of data symbols into pulse responses continuously accumulated over a finite memory time as a filter response, the Gaussian filtering is defined by a bandwidth time product inversely defining the finite memory time,

frequency modulating a darrier reference by the filter response by a modulation index for converting the filter response into a continuous phase modulated signal,

demodulating the continuous phase modulated signal by a local carrier and by a carrier phase offset into a received baseband signal, and

matched filtering the received baseband signal into a filtered signal, the matched filtering is matched by pulse amplitude modulation representation to the Gaussian filtering, the filtered signal has an absolute phase at a periodic sampling time for indicating the sequence of symbols.

6. (Amended and Rewritten) The method  $\phi f$  claim 5, wherein,

the sequence of data symbols has a data symbol  $d_n$  at a current symbol time n where n is an integer and has a data symbol  $d_{n-1}$  at an immediate previous symbol time n-1 for precoding the data sequence into the sequence precoded data symbols having a precoded data symbol  $\alpha_n$  at the current symbol time, the precoding step is defined

by  $a_n = [d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod4}$ .

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7. (Amended and Rewritten)

The method of claim 5, wherein,

the sequence of data symbols has a data symbol  $d_n$  at a current symbol time n where n is an integer and has a data symbol  $d_{n-1}$  at an immediate previous symbol time n-1 for precoding the data sequence into the sequence of precoded data symbols having a precoded data symbol  $\alpha_n$  at the current symbol time for even symbol times and for odd symbol times, the precoding step is defined by  $\alpha_n = [d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod4}$  for even symbol times and  $\alpha_n = -[d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod4}$  for even symbol times and  $\alpha_n = -[d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod4}$  for odd symbol times.

11. (Amended and Rewritten) A method for communicating a data stream, the method comprising the steps of,

generating a sequence of data symbols from the data stream by formatting the data stream into the sequence of formatted data pulses as a sequence of data symbols within a[n] 4-ary symbol set,

precoding the sequence of data symbols into a sequence of precoded data symbols,

Gaussian filtering the precoded sequence of data symbols into pulse responses continuously accumulated over a finite memory time as a filter response, the Gaussian filtering is defined by a bandwidth time product inversely defining the finite memory time,

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frequency modulating a carrier reference by the filter response by a modulation index for converting the filter response into a continuous phase modulated signal,

demodulating the continuous phase modulated signal by a local carrier and by a carrier phase offset into a received baseband signal, and

matched filtering the received baseband signal into a filtered signal, the matched filtering is matched by pulse amplitude modulation representation to the Gaussian filtering, the filtered signal has an absolute phase at a periodic sampling time for indicating the sequence of symbols.

12. (Amended and Rewritten) The method of claim 11, wherein,

the sequence of data symbols has a data symbol  $d_n$  at a current symbol time n where n is an integer and has a data symbol  $d_{n-1}$  at an immediate previous symbol time n-1 for precoding the data sequence into the sequence precoded data symbols having a precoded data symbol  $\alpha_n$  at the current symbol time, the precoding step is defined

by  $\alpha_n = [d_n - d_{n-1} + 1]_{mod8}$ .